

TABLE 11: MORBIDITY (All Ages), LEADING CAUSES  
Number & Rate/100,000 Population  
5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017  
National Capital Region, 2017

Causes		5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1	URTI	615,257	4,850.2	551,555	4,269.3
2	Hypertension	70,945	559.3	142,476	1,102.8
3	ALRTI and Pneumonia	70,272	554.0	69,944	541.4
4	Diabetes Mellitus	19,621	154.7	35,031	271.2
5	Bronchitis, Bronchiolitis	48,039	378.7	34,075	263.8
6	Injury	30,358	239.3	30,291	234.5
7	Bites(Animal)	23,100	182.1	28,082	217.4
8	Diarrheal Diseases	36,573	288.3	25,670	198.7
9	Dermatological Diseases	47,900	377.6	25,364	196.3
10	Wounds	30,837	243.1	24,599	190.4

TABLE 11a: MORBIDITY (Under Five), LEADING CAUSES  
Number & Rate/1,000 Livebirths  
5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017  
National Capital Region, 2017

Causes		5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1	URTI	281,725	1,095.7	244,551	1,893.0
2	ALRTI and Pneumonia	32,542	126.6	33,267	257.5
3	Bronchitis, Bronchiolitis	24,912	96.9	17,391	134.6
4	Diarrhea and Infectious Gastroenteritis	21,547	83.8	13,215	102.3
5	Dermatological Diseases	20,754	80.7	9,811	75.9
6	SVI	8,361	32.5	7,098	54.9
7	Asthma	8,135	31.6	6,062	46.9
8	Abscess, Furuncle, Carbuncle	6,787	26.4	5,879	45.5
9	Injury	4,654	18.1	5,412	41.9
10	Wounds	6,121	23.8	4,595	35.6

**TABLE 12: MORTALITY (All Ages), LEADING CAUSES**  
**Number & Rate/100,000 Population**  
**5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017**  
**National Capital Region, 2017**

Causes		5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1	Pneumonia/ Bronchopneumonia	9,648	76.05	13,303	102.97
2	Heart Diseases	8,383	66.08	8,042	62.25
3	Cancer (all forms)	6,544	51.59	5,664	43.84
4	Hypertension	4,589	36.17	3,163	24.48
5	Diabetes Mellitus	3,021	23.82	2,132	16.50
6	Tuberculosis (All forms)	2,570	20.26	2,081	16.11
7	Kidney/Renal Disease/Renal Failure	1,579	12.45	1,618	12.52
8	Wound (Gunshot)	831	6.55	1,477	11.43
9	Sepsis /Septicemia	1,183	9.32	1,046	8.10
10	Liver Disease	786	6.19	974	7.54

**TABLE 12a: MORTALITY (Under 5), LEADING CAUSES**  
**Number & Rate/1,000 Livebirths**  
**5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017**  
**National Capital Region, 2017**

Causes		5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017	
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate
1	Pneumonia/ Bronchopneumonia	1,269	4.94	997	4.04
2	Prematurity	737	2.86	664	2.69
3	Sepsis	633	2.46	610	2.47
4	Cancer (all forms)	50	0.20	393	1.59
5	Asphyxia	149	0.58	283	1.15
6	Resp. Distress Syndrome/Hyaline Membr	178	0.69	159	0.64
7	Congenital Anomaly	175	0.68	142	0.58
8	Heart Diseases	227	0.88	133	0.54
9	Gastroenteritis	148	0.58	124	0.50
10	Dengue / Dengue Hemorrhagic Fever	29	0.11	85	0.34

Table 13: INFANT MORTALITY, LEADING CAUSES

Number & Rate/1,000 Livebirths  
 5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017  
 National Capital Region, 2017

Causes		5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017		
		No.	Rate	No.	Rate	% of Total Infant Mortality
1	Pneumonia/ Bronchopneumonia	893	3.47	782	3.04	21.9
2	Prematurity	659	2.56	605	2.35	17.0
3	Sepsis	536	2.09	553	2.15	15.5
4	Cancer (all forms)	6.0	0.02	231	0.90	6.5
5	Asphyxia	131.0	0.51	182	0.71	5.1
6	Resp. Distress Syn /Hyaline Membrane Disease	173	0.67	147	0.57	4.1
7	Congenital Anomaly	121	0.47	125	0.49	3.5
8	Heart Diseases	61	0.24	96	0.37	2.7
9	Gastroenteritis	83	0.32	81	0.32	2.3
10	Aspiration	5	0.02	59	0.23	1.7

Number & Rate/100,000 Livebirths  
5-Year Average (2012-2016) & 2017  
National Capital Region, 2017

CAUSES	5-Year Average 2012-2016		2017		
	No.	Rate	No.	Rate	% of Total Maternal Mortality
<b>DIRECT CAUSE</b>					
1. Hypertensive Disorder of Pregnancy	51	19.99	49	19.87	39.20
2. Hemorrhage	20	7.70	32	12.98	25.60
3. Infection	10	3.89	9	3.65	7.20
4. Vascular Accident	11	4.20	9	3.65	7.20
<b>Other Causes:</b>					
1. Cardiomyopathy	8	3.11	15	6.08	12.00
2. Uteroplacental Insufficiency	28	10.70	3	1.22	2.40
3. Multi Fetal Pregnancy	-	0.00	1	0.41	0.80
4. Prolong Stage of Labor	1	0.39	1	0.41	0.80
5. Shock	1	0.39	1	0.41	0.80
<b>INDIRECT CAUSE</b>					
1. Cardiac	10	3.89	4	1.62	3.20
2. Urinary Track	0	0.00	1	0.41	0.80